# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	
-VS-	)	Case No. CIV-18-69-SLI
	)	
ONE 2015 WALLY-MO CAR HAULER TRAILER,	)	
VIN 1W9H85320FH157515,	)	
	)	
Defendant.	)	

#### **VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR FORFEITURE IN REM**

The United States of America brings this complaint and alleges as follows in accordance with Rule G(2) of the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty or Maritime Claims and Asset Forfeiture Actions:

#### **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an *in rem* forfeiture action brought to forfeit and condemn to the use and benefit of the United States of America the above-captioned defendant, for violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 846, and Title 21 United States Code, Section 881(a)(4).

#### THE DEFENDANT IN REM

2. Defendant is a 2015 Wally-Mo Car Hauler Trailer, VIN 1W9H85320FH157515, seized from Yovany Miguel Collado-Paredes by the Drug Enforcement Administration

(DEA) pursuant to a traffic stop made in Canadian County on August 5, 2017. The defendant property is currently in the custody of the United States Marshal Service.

3. On October 24, 2017, Mario Divita filed a claim of ownership with the DEA to contest the administrative forfeiture of the aforementioned defendant *in rem*.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 4. Plaintiff brings this action *in rem* in its own right to forfeit and condemn the defendant, *in rem*, pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 881(a)(4). This Court has jurisdiction over an action commenced by the United States under 28 U.S.C. § 1345, and over an action for forfeiture under 28 U.S.C. § 1355(a).
- 5. This Court has *in rem* jurisdiction over the defendant properties under 28 U.S.C. § 1355(b). Upon the filing of this complaint, the plaintiff requests that the Court issue an arrest warrant *in rem* pursuant to Supplemental Rule G(3)(b), which the plaintiff will execute upon the property pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1355 and Supplemental Rule G(3)(c).
- 6. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1355(b)(1), because the acts or omissions giving rise to the forfeiture occurred in this district and/or pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1395, because the property is located in this district.

## **BASIS FOR FORFEITURE**

7. The Defendant is subject to forfeiture to the United States pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 881(a)(4), because it constitutes a conveyance used, or intended for use, to transport or in any manner to facilitate the transportation, sale, receipt, possession, or concealment of

property controlled substances, from violations of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) and 21 U.S.C. § 846.

#### **FACTS**

- 8. The facts and circumstances supporting the seizure and forfeiture of the defendant, *in rem*, are contained in the affidavit of Shan Spain, Special Agent with the DEA, attached hereto as Attachment 2, and fully incorporated herein by reference.
- 9. This complaint does not contain all of the information known in regards to the investigation; however, it contains enough information to establish probable cause to support a complaint for forfeiture against the defendant property.

#### **CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

- 10. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 9 above.
- 11. As a result of the foregoing, the defendant property is liable to condemnation and to forfeiture to the United States for its use, in accordance with 21 U.S.C. § 881(a)(4).

WHEREFORE, the United States of America requests that the Court authorize the continued custody of the defendant property; that notice of this action be given to all persons who reasonably appear to be potential claimants of interests in the property; that the defendant property be forfeited and condemned to the United States of America; that the United States be awarded its costs and disbursements in this action and for such other and further relief as this Court deems proper and just.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT J. TROESTER
Acting United States Attorney

/s/ Wilson D. McGarry

WILSON D. McGARRY

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#### **VERIFICATION**

I, Shan Spain, hereby verify and declare under penalty of perjury that I am a Special Agent with the United States Drug Enforcement Administration, that I have read the foregoing Verified Complaint of Forfeiture *In Rem* and know the contents thereof, and that the matters contained in the Verified Complaint are true to my own knowledge, except those matters herein stated to be alleged on information and belief and as to those matters I believe them to be true. The sources of my knowledge and information and the grounds of my belief are the official files and records of the United States, information supplied to me by other law enforcement officers, as well as my investigation of this case, together with others, as a Special Agent of the Drug Enforcement Administration.

I hereby verify and declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 22 day of January, 2018.

Shan Spain, Special Agent

Drug Enforcement Administration

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 22nd day of January, 2018.



NOTARY PUBLIC

#### **ATTACHMENT 2**

### AFFIDAVIT OF SPECIAL AGENT SHAN SPAIN DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION

- I, Shan Spain, being of lawful age and duly sworn on oath, depose and state the following:
- 1. I have been a special agent with the Drug Enforcement Administration for approximately eighteen years. I served as an Oklahoma Highway Patrol Trooper for approximately two and a half years before becoming employed with the Drug Enforcement Administration.
- 2. I have received formal training through the Drug Enforcement Administration, and attended numerous training seminars dealing with the investigation of controlled substances. During my employment in law enforcement, I have been involved in Title III investigations, interviews with individuals who distribute illegal drugs, management of confidential informants, controlled purchases of illegal drugs, seizure of large quantities of illegal drugs, the execution of search warrants, execution of tracking warrants, and the seizure of large amounts of drug proceeds.
- 4. I have assisted with this investigation and I am familiar with the information contained in this affidavit either through personal knowledge or through discussions with other law enforcement officers, who have participated in this investigation.

- 5. On August 5, 2017, at approximately 1900 hours, TFO Ware received phone contact related to a traffic stop conducted by Canadian County Deputy Dallas Lang on Interstate 40 eastbound in Oklahoma City, OK. According to Canadian County Investigator Jason Skaggs, Deputy Lang performed a traffic stop on a White 2014 Freightliner semi-truck Florida tag A1872Z with a 2015 Wally-MO Car Hauler Trailer with Florida tag 8470CN, VIN 1W9H85320FH157515, (the Car Hauler) that was transporting a number of vehicles. One of the vehicles, a dark gray 2004 Nissan Quest with Pennsylvania tag JTY-1669 found inside of the passenger compartment, contained an aftermarket, motorized hidden compartment in the rear floor cargo area. Inside the compartment, law enforcement discovered eight (8) rectangular bundles wrapped in vacuum sealed "food saver" bags and aluminum foil. Deputies on scene determined the bundles contained what appeared to be cocaine. Deputies field tested a small sample of the substance from each bundle. The presumptive field test revealing that the bundles did indeed contain cocaine.
- 6. In total, law enforcement seized approximately eight (8) kilograms of Cocaine from the Nissan Quest being transported on the Car Hauler. This is a quantity that is far too large to be utilized for personal use.
- 7. Based on the foregoing, I believe there is probable cause to establish that the 2015 Wally-MO Car Hauler Trailer, VIN 1W9H85320FH157515, is forfeitable to the United States pursuant to 21 U.S.C. §881(a)(4) for violations of 21 U.S.C. §8 841 and 846.

Shan Spain, Special Agent

United States Drug Enforcement Administration

Subscribed and sworn to before me in my presence on this 22nd day of January,

2018.

# Case 5:18-cv-00069-St-PII Decument 1-31-Filed 01/22/18 Page 1 of 2

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as

purpose of initiating the civil d	t. This form, approved by the ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	he Judicial Conference of t TIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF T	the United States in September 1 THIS FORM.)	1974, is required for the use of	the Clerk of Court for the		
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS				
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			ONE 2015 WALLY-MO CAR HAULER TRAILER VIN 1W9H85320FH157515  County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.				
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Wilson McGarry, AUSA U.S. Attorney's Office, 40 210 Park Ave., Ste. 400,	05-553-8700		Attorneys (If Known)				
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	ICTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)	I. CITIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintig		
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	`		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citizen of Another State	2			
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 🗖 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6		
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		•	EODEEVELDE/DEN A L'EX		of Suit Code Descriptions.		
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Truth in Lending 385 Property Damage Product Liability  PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	322 Appeal 28 USC 158   423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   424 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   425 Withdrawal 28	OTHER STATUTES  □ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION  VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:  VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	Cite the U.S. Civil State Title 21, United State and The trailer was used to the Court of the U.S. Civil State of the U.S. Civ	Appellate Court  attute under which you are for the states Code, Section 8 ause:  sed, or intended for use IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.  JUDGE David L. Rus	(specify filing (Do not cite jurisdictional states 81(a)(4) se to transport, or in any r DEMAND \$	er District Litigation Transfer tutes unless diversity):  manner to facilitate drug	trafficking activity if demanded in complaint:  '' Yes No		
DATE 01/22/2019	signature of attorney of record s/Wilson McGarry, Assistant U.S. Attorney						
O1/22/2018 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		s/vviison ivicGarr	y, Assistant U.S. Attorn	ey			
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#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
  - County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
  - Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" II. in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
  - United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
  - Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
  - Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code IV. that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. **Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
  - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
  - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
  - Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
  - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
  - Multidistrict Litigation Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C.
  - Multidistrict Litigation Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.
- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.